



Packhouse Action Group Water Benchmark Results – Phase 3

20 May 2021

Phase 3 data collection



- Data collection tool **changes** from phase 2:
 - Addition of a **data quality** indicator in the Data Collection Tool
 - Restructuring of Pack Line Processes section
 - Split out of Pack Line Processes into a separate data collection tab
 - Collect more detailed data for the tonnage of fruit handled, pre-sorted and packed
- **21 Packhouses responded** to the request for data:
 - 10 participated (including four from phase 1 and phase 2)
 - 3 are interested and committed to providing data in 2021
 - 7 declined to participate
 - 1 did not respond
- All phase 3 datasets run from **Jan to Dec 2019**.
- Results are calculated for:
 - Packing line
 - Cold storage
 - Ablutions/office/canteen

Benchmark process

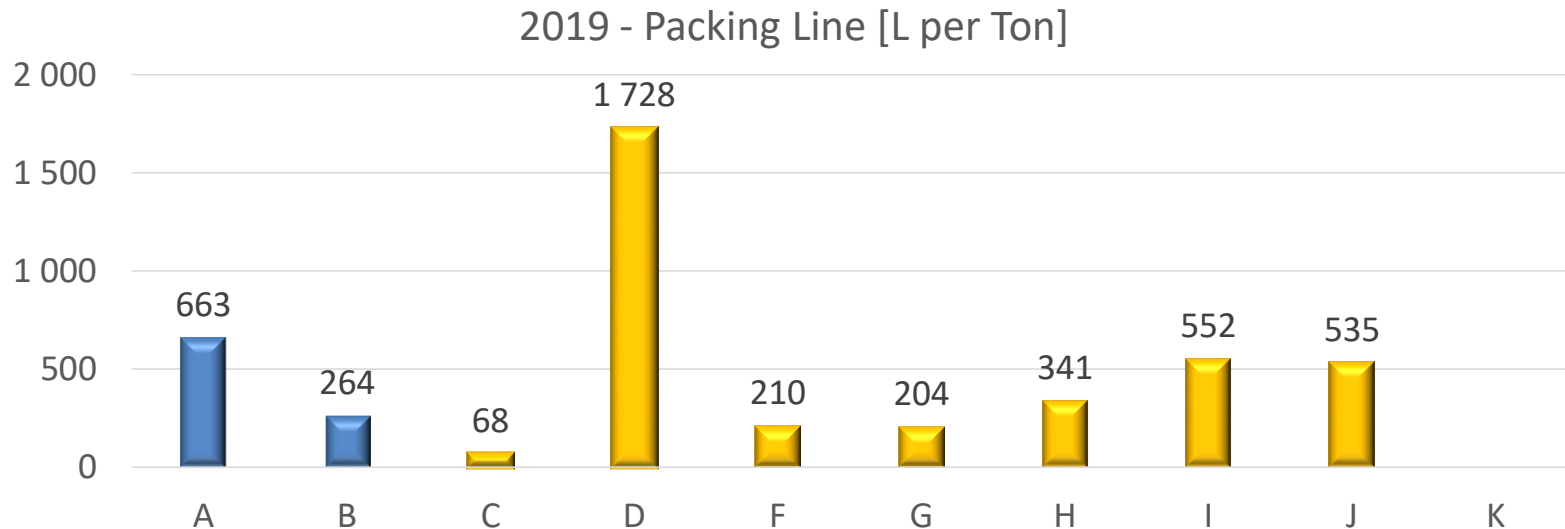


- Data collection tool **training**.
- Packhouse **capture** data (support provided where required).
- Data is **sense checked** with the packhouse.
- All results were displayed:
 - Blue columns on the graphs indicate that the **data was complete** and within the **sense check “range”**;
 - Yellow columns on the graphs indicate that data quality issues was identified during the sense check phase.
 - Notes below the graphs provide more information.

Results – Packing Line



- Includes all packing line water consumption of which flume water use make up the majority.

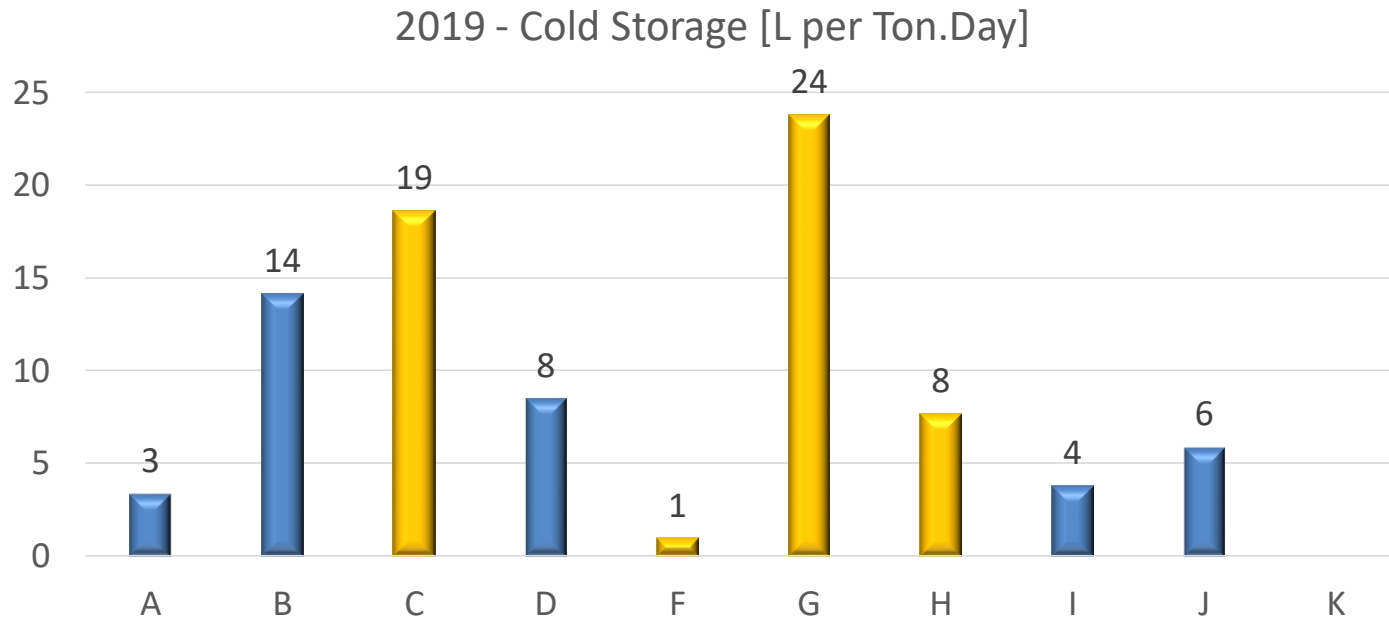


- Packhouse C –The pack line benchmark is very low. This packhouse drains their flumes once every two weeks, which may be the reason for the low pack line benchmark.
- Packhouse D – The pack line water benchmark is very high. Water could not be allocated clearly between the packing line and the ablutions, canteen and offices.
- Packhouse J – This packhouse used outgoing (not incoming) flow meters to measure water consumption for the packing line.
- Packhouses F, G, H and I - The pack line water consumption was estimated due to insufficient metering.

Results – Cold Storage



- Includes all cold storage water consumption of which cooling towers make up the majority.

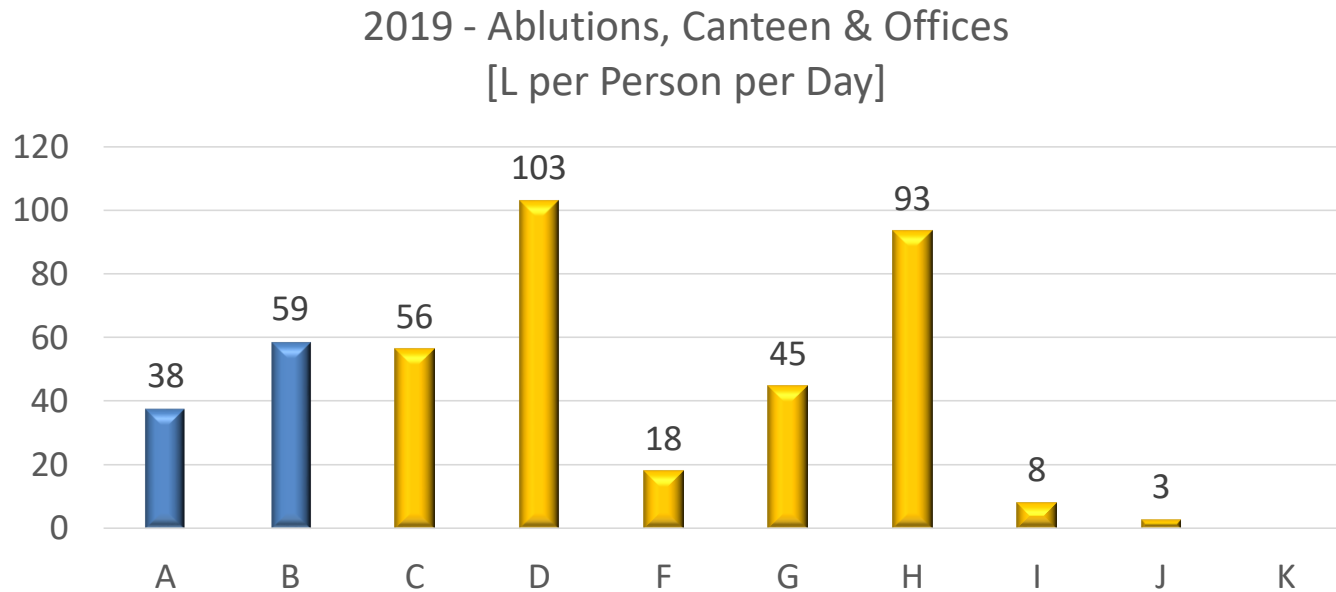


- Packhouse C, F, G, H, K – Cold storage water consumption were estimated due to insufficient metering.
- Packhouse G - The high cold storage benchmark value could also be attributed to the 'bleeding process' used to extend the equipment's lifespan.

Results – Ablutions, Canteen & Offices

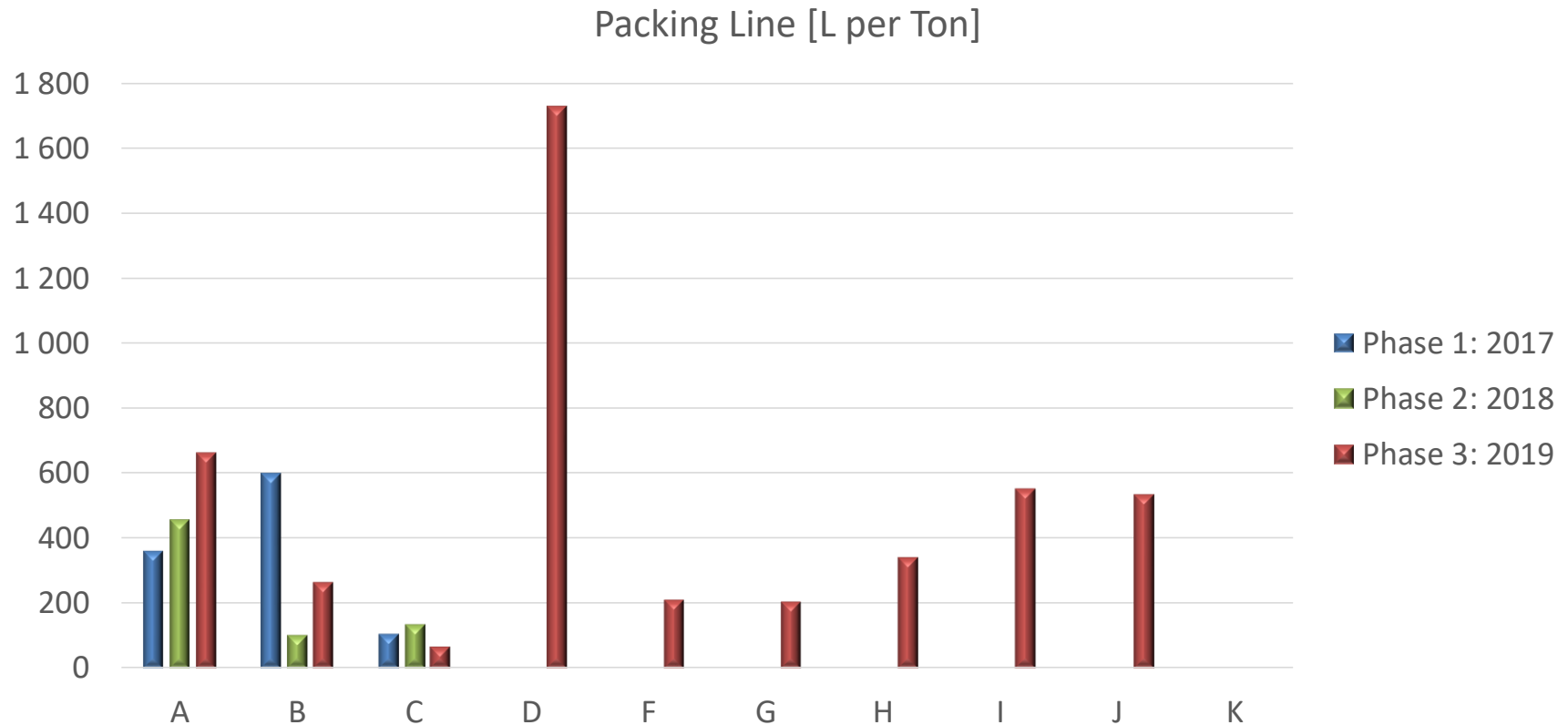


- Includes the water consumption from Ablutions, Canteen & Offices.



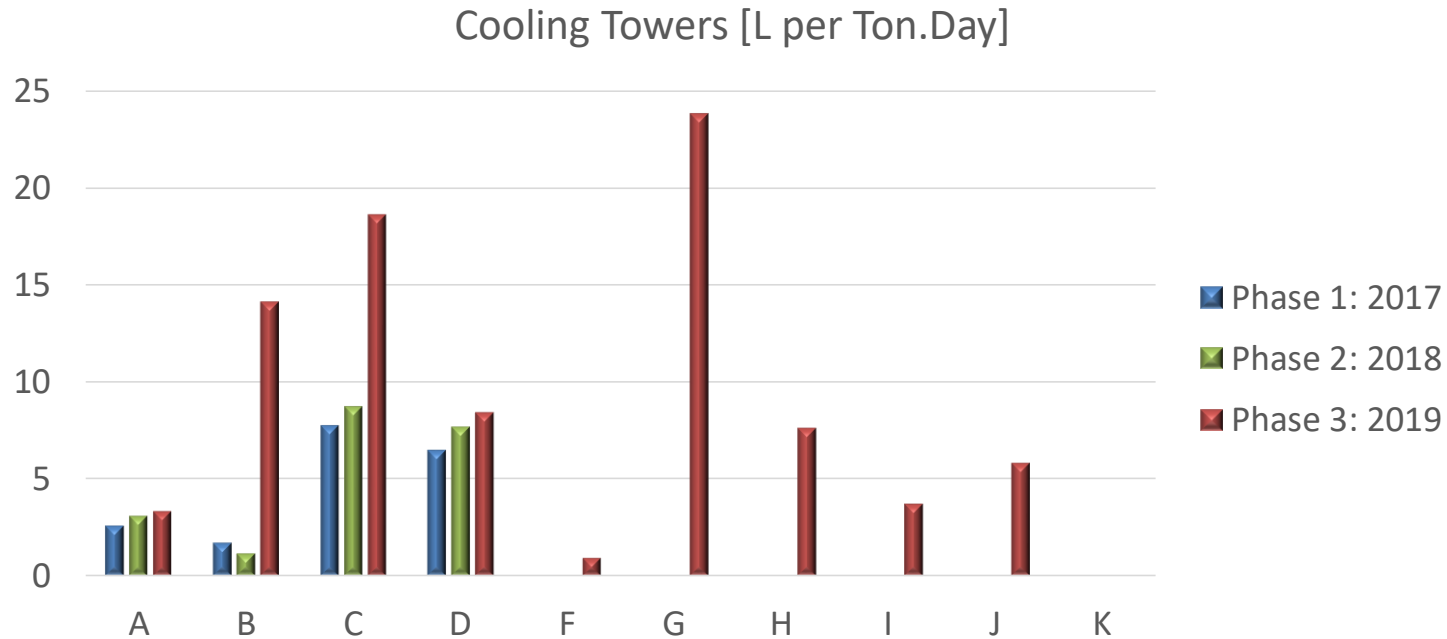
- Packhouse J – This packhouse used outgoing (not incoming) flow meters to measure water consumption for the ablutions, canteens and offices.
- Packhouse C, D, F, G, H and I - Water consumption of Ablutions, Canteen & Offices were estimated due to insufficient metering.

Results – Year on Year Comparison: Packing line



- For the pack line comparison it is best to use Packhouse A's data over all three years.
- The upward trend in water consumption could be attributed to the lifting of water restrictions subsequent to the Western Cape “day zero” drought being broken in 2017.

Results – Year on Year Comparison: Cold Store

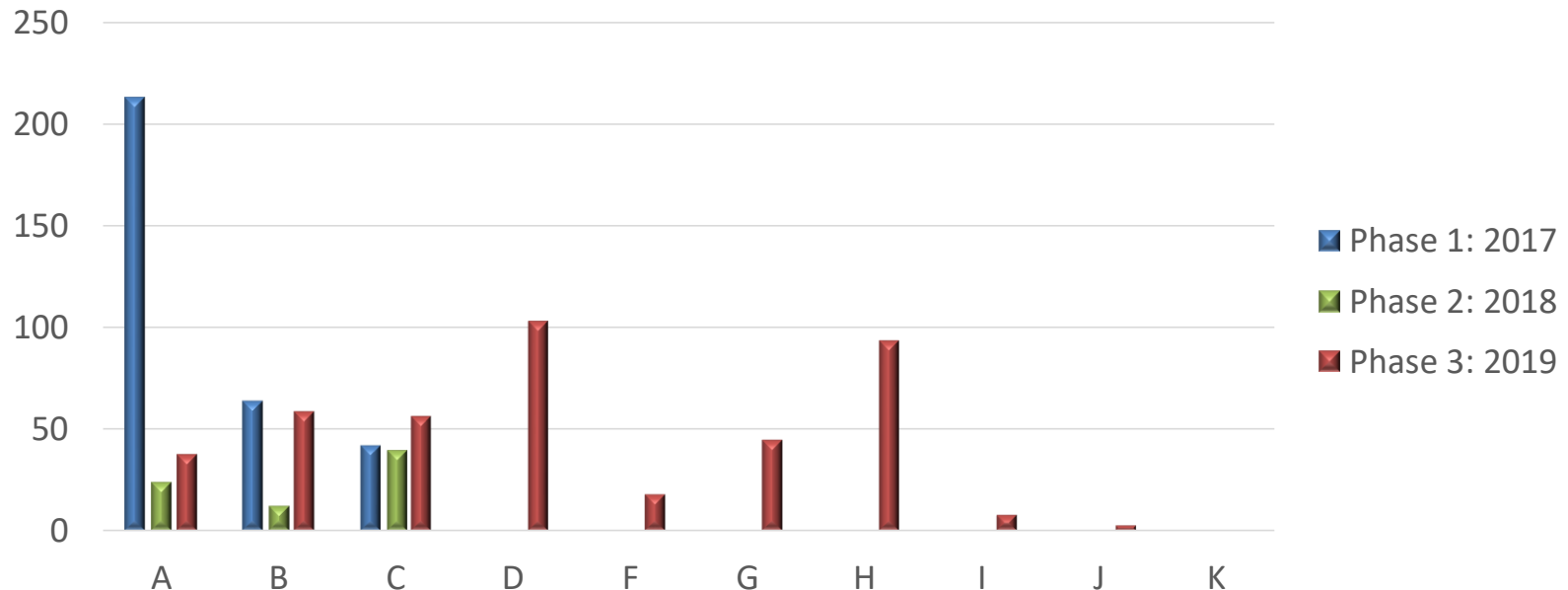


- For the cold storage comparison it is best to use Packhouse A's data over all three years.
- The upward trend in water consumption could be attributed to the lifting of water restrictions subsequent to the Western Cape “day zero” drought being broken in 2017.

Results – Year on Year Comparison: Ablutions, Canteen & Offices



Ablutions, Canteen & Offices
[L per Person per Day]

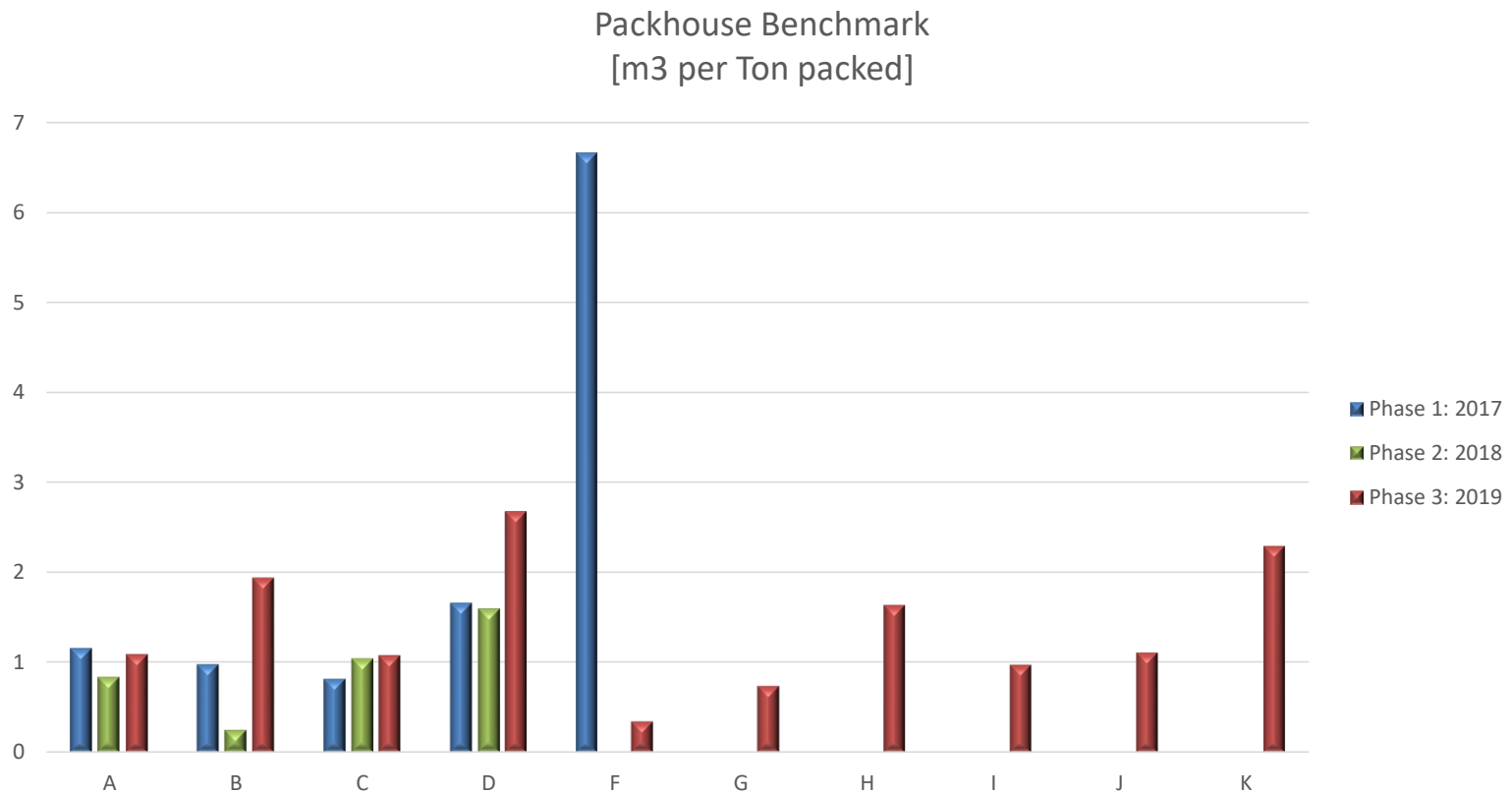


- For the ablution, offices and canteen comparison it is best to use Packhouse A's results for 2018 and 2019 (2017 data was not allocated correctly).
- The upward trend in water consumption could be attributed to the lifting of water restrictions subsequent to the Western Cape “day zero” drought being broken in 2017.

Results – Packhouse



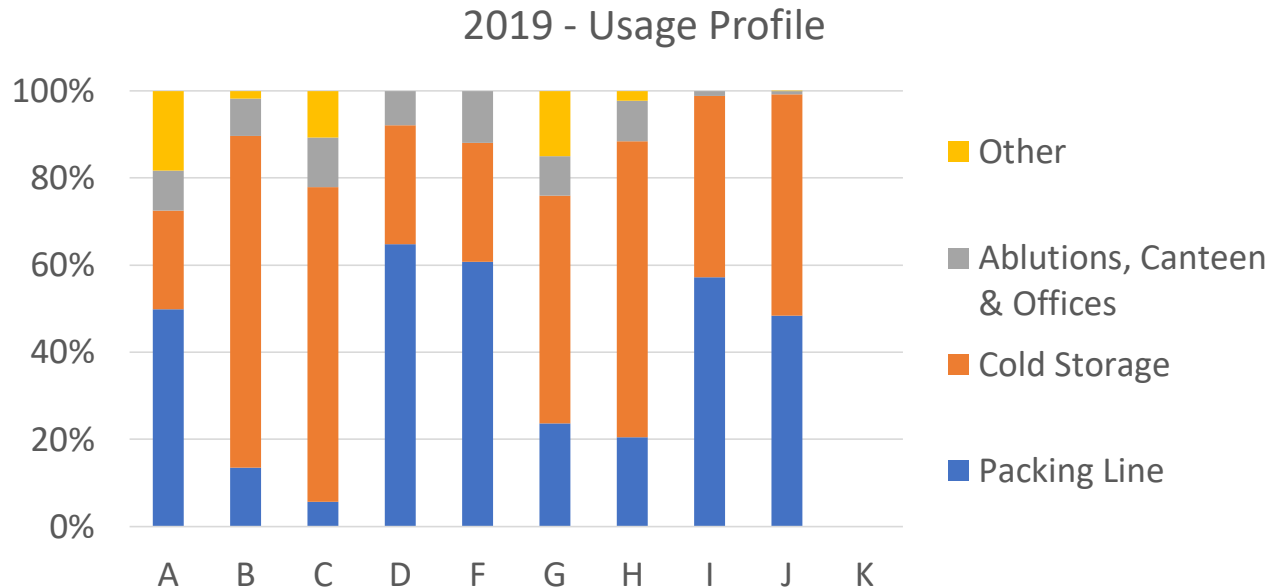
- Includes all water consumption except “Other”.



Results – Water Usage Profiles



- Displays the water use percentage profile per packhouse.



- Potential reasons for large variances in water use profile
 - A lack of metering (thus estimations).
 - Water consumption that is metered, but that cannot be allocated to the specific areas of the packhouse (crow's nest of piping distributing water throughout the packhouse).
 - Outbound metering instead of metering incoming water.
 - Lack of water consumption records.
 - Errors in water consumption records.
 - Different types of flume technology used.

Conclusions



- Phase 3 positives:
 - Number of packhouses participating **doubled**.
 - Request from participants to connect with other packhouses in the study. Request to publish participant names, but not identify them in the output.
 - Year-on-year comparisons – trends starting to emerge.
 - Increased awareness of metering blind spots and data quality issue for each specific packhouse.
 - Increased awareness of the project – Posted on Hortgro website, article in Farmer's Weekly
- Phase 3 challenges:
 - Data quality.
- Next steps:
 - Close out meetings with participating packhouses (completed in March).



Thank You

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